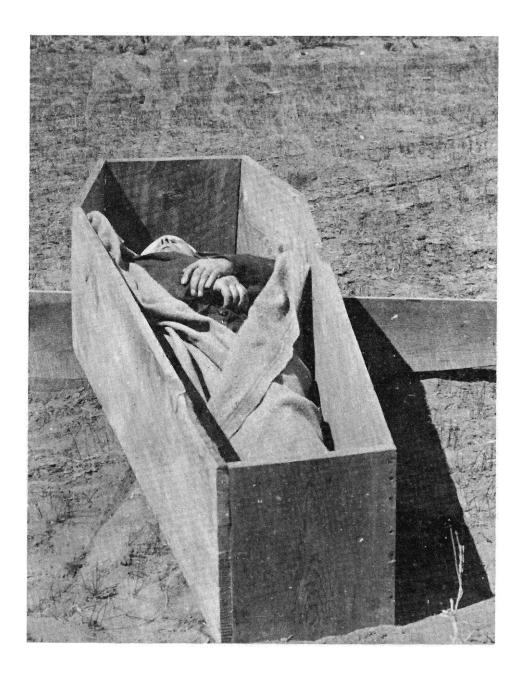
John D. Lee

at his execution, Mountain Meadows, Utah, March 23, 1877

I want to say I used what strength I had to save those people. It went on. I could not stop it. They brought it on themselves — waving a gun they said they used on Joseph Smith, calling an ox 'Brigham,' our wives 'whores,' poisoning springs — until some Indians died. And when I met Moquetas and Big Bill on the road between Cedar City and New Harmony, painted for battle, they said they'd kill me kill everyone in the settlements if we didn't help them get that wagon train. They took my small son hostage and rode off. The rest is tangled threads, drawn to a knot that blood has hardened. We got out here — the camp was twice as large as anyone had supposed children, women at their work, men posted. Somewhere along the trail two parties had joined. I looked down from that hill and did not see myself standing where I stand today. Where were the murderers? I wept, pleaded the chiefs would not move. Under a flag of truce, I offered a Militia escort back to Cedar.



Last scene in the life of John D. Lee taking leave of the officers while sitting upon his coffin just before being shot. Mountain Meadows. J. Fennemore & Co., Photographers



Remains of John D. Lee, five minutes after execution, on the ground where he was shot. Mountain Meadows. J. Fennemore & Co., Photographers

The Indians, I gave out, would be drawn off by supplies, cattle — but they had to leave their weapons behind, and any murderers among them must stand trial. I saw suspicion in eyes that had been open for a week, but most of them were just too starved to argue with their deliverers. We drove two wagons up, loaded them with the wounded, and young children, and women and children walking, we set out in a blinding dusk. Behind, a quarter mile, the men came, one by one, each with a guard. The horses, moving fast, got far ahead, and just as the wagons passed behind a knoll the women entered a draw where scrub oak grew on all sides, shadowy and shoulder high. At the command, 'Halt! Do your duty!' the guards knelt down and shot their prisoners, while the Indians, leaping the brush from both sides of the trail, hatcheted children, women, and stray men whose guards, afraid of murder, shot the air. I was assigned to kill the sick and the wounded — McMurdy and Knight, who helped me, say I did it, but actually the shots I fired went wild in the confusion and almost killed McMurdy. Next morning, we rode back and quickly buried six score — right where they fell — the braves had scalped and stripped the bodies during the night. That landscape took a general's sanity. Now for the last victim — here I am beside this casket twenty years to the day. Death holds no terror, and I have not asked the courts or the world to spare my life. Where I am going is no worse than this.

Center my heart, boys, don't mangle my body.